

Oregon Summit Cyber

Theresa Masse

US Department of Homeland Security -Cybersecurity and Infrastructure Security Agency (CISA)

Cinnamon Albin

State of Oregon – Cyber Security Services (CSS), Enterprise Information Services



All Hazards Approach

- Cyber is not just an IT/Security issue – it's a *Risk* issue
- People, Process, and Technology
- Interdependency:
 - Infrastructure
 - Communications
 - Third Parties (Vendors/Business Partners)
 - Supply Chain

Current State

- Automation
 - Systems
 - Cloud
 - On-Prem
 - Hybrid
- Mix of legacy and new systems and equipment
- Mobile devices - provide immediate access to sensitive information from any location.
 - Corporate
 - Personal

Prepare

- Build Relationships – People
 - Business Leadership
 - CIO/IT Manager
 - Emergency Manager
- Coordination - Process
 - Define Roles and responsibilities
 - Train
 - Exercise
- Test Systems – Technology
- See something, say something
- Insider Threats



Best Practices Checklist

- Install software to scan for viruses/malware/vulnerabilities*
- Install Web application scanning*
- Segment systems and implement encryption
- Install strong spam filters to prevent phishing emails from reaching end users

Best Practices Checklist

- Conduct Security Awareness training on a regular basis for all staff & management
- Conduct Phishing exercises on a regular basis -review metrics*
- Conduct Remote Pen Testing*
- Conduct Risk & Vulnerability Assessments*
- Don't allow users administrator access

Best Practices Checklist

- Create a cyber incident response plan and exercise it regularly*
- Schedule regular assessments*
- Due diligence on third parties & vendors and regularly review access*
- Develop an Information Security Strategic Plan and Architecture
- Develop and implement Information Security Policies

Best Practices Checklist

- Implement patches as soon as possible
- Keep software and operating systems up to date
- Implement multi-factor authentication
- Evaluate cyber security insurance

Best Practices Checklist

- Limit access to resources over networks
 - Restrict Remote Desktop Protocol (RDP) to only those administrators and devices that require that access.
 - Restrict or block Server Message Block (SMB) to those systems that require that protocol. If it is not used or required, block it.

- Set antivirus/antimalware programs to conduct regular scans

- Risk-based asset inventory
 - Establish an extensive and complete asset inventory of all resources in IT and OT . Prioritize the assets based on risks and the cost to replace, and the data /information on them.

Best Practices Checklist

- ❑ Prevent unauthorized application execution
 - Disable macro scripts in Office products
 - Implement application allow-listing

- ❑ Monitor and/or block inbound connections
 - Analyze all inbound connections to determine if they meet pre-determined criteria. Some businesses block all inbound connections and allow by exception.

Best Practices Checklist

- ❑ Establish a robust backup program
 - Include 3 things:
 - Frequent backups (full and incremental)
 - Proven method of backing up (E.g. 3-2-1 Method – 3 copies, 2 different media onsite, and one copy offsite)
 - Tested by recovering from backups on a set schedule

CISA Cyber Services

(all offered at *no charge*)

- Vulnerability & Web Application Scanning
- Phishing Exercise
- Remote Pen Testing
- Risk & Vulnerability Assessment
- Malware Analysis
- Various cyber assessments – virtual/onsite or self-assessments
- Cyber Table-Top Exercise
- Lots of other CISA resources at <https://www.cisa.gov>

State Offering

Oregon Cooperative Procurement Program (ORCPP)

Inter-governmental agreement with partnering entities to provide members with access to:

- Statewide price agreements to purchase goods and services
- Unlimited advertising in the OregonBuys eProcurement System
- Archived solicitations, to help you build new solicitations
- Training opportunities through DAS
- State of Washington Contracts – (Entities must determine whether these contracts meet their own purchasing rules and ORS 279 requirements)
- ORCPP Link - keep you connected with emails concerning trainings, updates to price agreements, specials from DAS Surplus and other resources

State Offering

Oregon Cooperative Procurement Program (ORCPP)

Eligible entities include:

- Local government - cities, counties, school districts, etc.
- Special districts - fire, water, vector control, health, etc.
- Oregon university and community colleges
- Qualified rehabilitation facilities
- American Indian tribes and agencies of American Indian tribes
- Certain qualifying, public benefit corporations
- State agencies

Visit: www.oregon.gov/das/Procurement/Pages/Orcpp.aspx

State Offerings

Basecamp

Brokers high value IT statewide price agreements. Focused on creating win-win relationships for government partners and vendors.

- Government Partner Engagement
- Strategic Sourcing
- IT Catalog
- Vendor Performance Management
- Vendor Relationship Management

Visit: Oregon.gov/basecamp

Community Offering

Cyber Disruption Response and Recovery (CDR) – Voluntary Resource Guide

Provides a common framework for responding to cyber threats impacting Oregon government and enables all levels of Oregon government to rapidly coordinate a cyber disruption response, minimizing the impact in Oregon.

- Whole of Government approach
- Community Driven
- Common Framework
- Voluntary
- Leverage resources
- Communications
- Education

Visit: [Security.Oregon.gov](https://www.Security.Oregon.gov)

CDR - Resources and Services

| Service | State | | Federal | | Dual Role | |
|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---|--|----------------------------|-----------------------|
| | Cyber Security Services (CSS) | Office of Emergency Management (OEM) | Cybersecurity Infrastructure Security Agency (CISA) | Multi State-Information Sharing & Analysis Center (MSISAC) | Oregon Titan Fusion Center | Oregon National Guard |
| Proactive | | | | | | |
| Advisories/Threat Notification | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | |
| CIS SecureSuite Membership | | | | ✓ | | |
| Consulting | | | | ✓ | | |
| Continuity Planning | | | | | | ✓ |
| Cyber Assessments | | | ✓ | | | ✓ |
| Cyber Exercise Planning | | | ✓ | | | ✓ |
| Cyber Training/Education Resources | ✓ | | ✓ | ✓ | | ✓ |
| Cyber Vendor Contracts | | | | | | |
| Malicious Domain Blocking | | | | ✓ | | |
| Managed Security Services | | | | ✓ | | |
| Network Monitoring | | | | ✓ | | |
| Penetration Testing | | | ✓ | | | ✓ |
| Phishing Campaign Assessments | | | ✓ | | | |
| Risk & Vulnerability Assessment | | | ✓ | | | |
| Validated Architecture Design | | | ✓ | | | |
| Vulnerability Scanning | | | ✓ | ✓ | | |
| Web Application Scanning | | | ✓ | | | |
| Reactive | | | | | | |
| Alerts | ✓ | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | |
| Emergency Declaration | | ✓ | | | | |
| Incident Response Assistance | ✓ | | ✓ | ✓ | | |
| Malicious Code Analysis Platform | | | | ✓ | | |
| Malware Analysis | | | ✓ | ✓ | | |
| Vulnerability Assessment | | | | ✓ | | |
| Vulnerability Management Program | | | | ✓ | | |

Recommend

- Join an ISAC - www.nationalisacs.org :

Member-driven organizations, delivering all-hazards threat and mitigation information to asset owners and operators.

- DOTGOV - <https://home.dotgov.gov/> :

Available *solely* to U.S.-based government organizations and publicly controlled entities.

- Cyber awareness - www.stopthinkconnect.org :

Global online safety awareness campaign. October is National Cyber Security Awareness Month.

Cyber Resources

- Cybersecurity and Infrastructure Security Agency (CISA)
 - <https://www.cisa.gov>
- Cyber Security Services (CSS), Enterprise Information Services
 - Oregon's Executive Branch cyber leader
 - Oregon Cyber Disruption Response and Recovery
 - [Security.Oregon.gov](https://www.Security.Oregon.gov)

Contact

Theresa Masse

US Department of Homeland Security, Cybersecurity and Infrastructure Security Agency (CISA)

Email: theresa.masse@cisa.dhs.gov

Web: www.CISA.gov

Cinnamon Albin

Cyber Security Services (CSS), Enterprise Information Services

Email: cinnamon.s.albin@oregon.gov

Web: <https://security.oregon.gov>